

### State Policies that Support School-Based Health Centers School Year 2004-05

### **Federal Level**

#### **CONGRESS**

- Authorization
- Appropriations
- **ADMINISTRATION**
- Regulatory

School-Based Health Care Policy DOMAINS

- Staffing Profile
  - Services
- Student Demographics
  Funding
- Data Collection/Reporting
  - Quality Assurance
    - Policies
- Technical Assistance needs

School-Based Health Center

#### City/County Grant Funding

- Public Health policies/funding for SBHCs
- Local school board and building level policies
- Community-based organization efforts to partner with schools

#### **Community Level**

#### **State Level**

- State Directed Grant Funding
  - Medicaid/SCHIP Policies
  - Data Collection/Reporting
    - Quality Assurance
- Technical Assistance/Networking

### NASBHC Data Sets

- State Policy Survey (N = 52)
  - Target: State public health and health care financing agencies
  - Objective: to assess types and amount of funding, technical support, data collection, Medicaid/SCHIP policies
- **SBHC Census** (N = 1725)
  - Target: school-based health centers
  - Objective: to assess demographics, student user profile, staffing and services, quality and evaluation activities

## Methodology

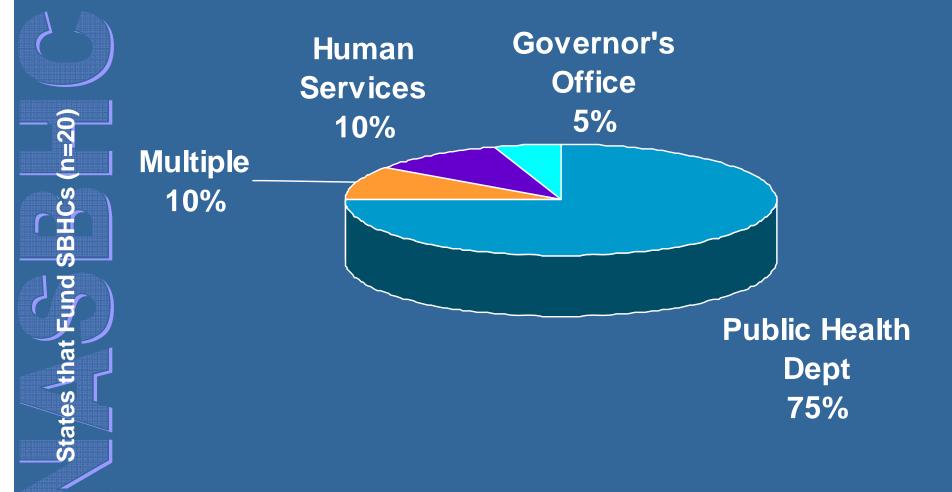
- Survey instrument refined by NASBHC and Center for Health & Health Care in Schools, GWU (April 2005)
- Paper survey mailed to all state health departments, typically MCH/Adolescent & School Health Branch, incl. DC and PR (May 2005)
- Follow up phone calls to non-responders (June/July/August, 2005)
- Solicited support from state SBHC membership organizations (June/July/August, 2005)
- Final response: 49 states (incl. DC)

# Key Findings:

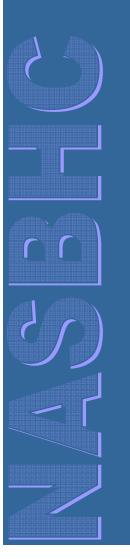
_	# 217	A T ES
	FUND	<b>DON'T</b>
	20	29
Staff a State Program Office	15	2
Convene Statewide Network	15	0
Collect Data from SBHCs	19	2
Prohibit Contraceptives in SBHCs	5	6
License SBHCs	8	2
Set Standards for SBHCs	16	0
Monitor Standards	16	0
Define SBHCs as Medicaid provider	11	0

# CTA TTAC

# State Agency that Directs SBHC Program



### States that Fund SBHCs



• Arizona Colorado • Connecticut • Delaware • Florida • Illinois • Kansas Louisiana • Maine • Maryland

- Massachusetts
- Michigan
- North Carolina
- New Jersey
- New Mexico
- New York
- Oregon
- Rhode Island
- Texas
- West Virginia

STATE-DIRECTED FUNDING FOR SCHOOL-BASED HEALTH CENTERS, 2004-05								
ST	SBHCs funded by state	Total	Title V MCH Block Grant	State General Fund	Tobacco Settlement	Title XX Soc Srvs Blck Grant	Grant other	
AZ	40	\$ 625,000	\$-	\$ 625,000	\$-	\$-	\$-	
СО	6	\$ 240,000	\$ 240,000	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	
СТ	63	\$ 6,180,825	\$ 288,096	\$ 5,892,729	\$-	\$-	\$-	
DE	27	\$ 5,399,542		\$ 5,399,542	\$-	\$-	\$-	
FL	2	\$ 497,030	\$-	\$ 497,030	\$-	\$-	\$-	
IL	38	\$ 3,897,300	\$1,109,200	\$159,800	\$ 1,840,000	\$ 400,000	\$ 388,300	
KS	5	\$ 176,744	\$-	\$ 176,744	\$-	\$-	\$-	
LA	54	\$ 7,736,992	\$ 480,000	\$-	\$ 7,160,192	\$-	\$ 96,800	
MA	49	\$ 3,018,466	\$-	\$ 3,018,466	\$-	\$-	\$-	
MD	22	\$ 2,871,825	\$-	\$ 2,871,825	\$-	\$-	\$-	
ME	20	\$ 623,000	\$-	\$ 255,000	\$ 368,000	\$-	\$-	
МІ	45	\$ 3,740,000	\$-	\$ 3,740,000	\$-	\$-	\$-	
NC	28	\$ 1,443,044	\$-	\$ 1,443,044	\$-	\$-	\$-	
NJ	6	\$ 600,000	\$-	\$ 600,000	\$-	\$-		
NM	34	\$ 450,000	\$-	\$ 450,000	\$-	\$-	\$-	
NY	127	\$15,514,400	\$4,431,500	\$-	\$ 1,257,900	\$6,500,000	\$3,325,000	
OR	26	\$ 1,350,000	\$-	\$ 1,350,000	\$-	\$-	\$-	
RI	7	\$ 525,000	\$ 59,500	\$ 390,000	\$-	\$-	\$ 75,500	
ТХ	6	\$ 562,500	\$ 562,500	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	
WV	47	\$ 900,000	\$-	\$ 900,000	\$-	\$-	\$-	
Total	652	\$56,351,668	\$7,170,796	\$27,769,180	\$10,626,092	\$6,900,000	\$3,885,600	

## # of States that Allocate SBHC Funding Sources

	#	Average
Source	States	Allocation
MCH Block Grant	7	\$1,000,000
General Revenue	16	\$1,735,000
Tobacco Settlement	4	\$2,656,000
Federal – TANF	1	\$3,325,500
ALL	20	\$2,800,000

### Total State-Directed Funding 1992-2004



# Percent of SBHC Budget Covered by State Funds

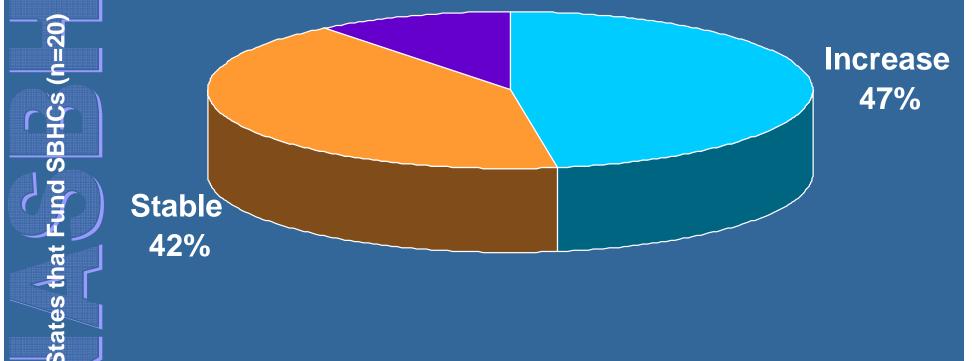
$\left(\begin{array}{c} \\ \end{array}\right)$	<25%	25-50%	50-75%	>75%	Don't know
	CO	IL	CT	DE	MA
	NC	KS	LA	FL	NY
	NM	ME	MD		
	OR	RI	MI		
$\left( \right)$		TX	NJ		

### State Support Indicators by States with State SBHC Associations

State Support Indicators	AZ	СА	со	СТ	LA	MA	ME	MD	МІ	NM	NC	NY	OR	тх	wv
State \$ >25% of SBHC budget				~	~		~	~	~					~	
State program office >1 FTE				✓	~	~	~		~	✓	✓	~	~		
Convene state network			✓	~	~	~	~	✓	~	~	✓		~	~	
Collect/report SBHC data			✓	✓	~	~		✓	~	✓			~	~	✓
No policies restricting FP	~	~	~			~	~	~		~	~	~	~		✓
Monitor state standards			~	~	~	~	~		~	~	~		~	~	✓

# State Outlook for SBHC Funding

Decrease 11%



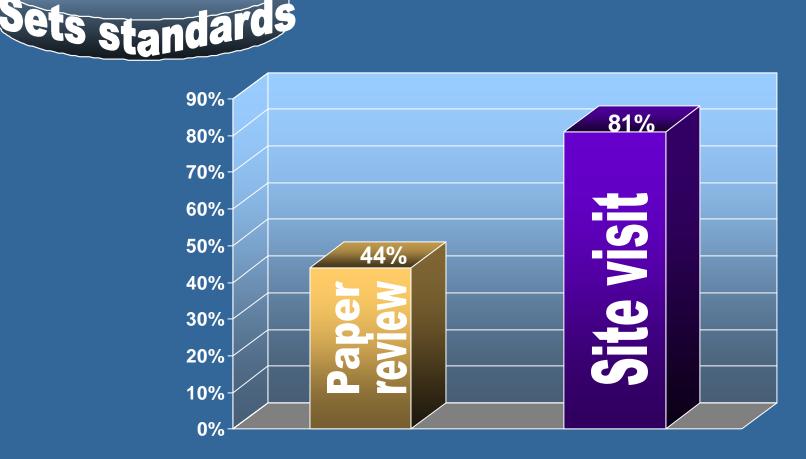
# State Sets/Monitors SBHC Standards

Yes

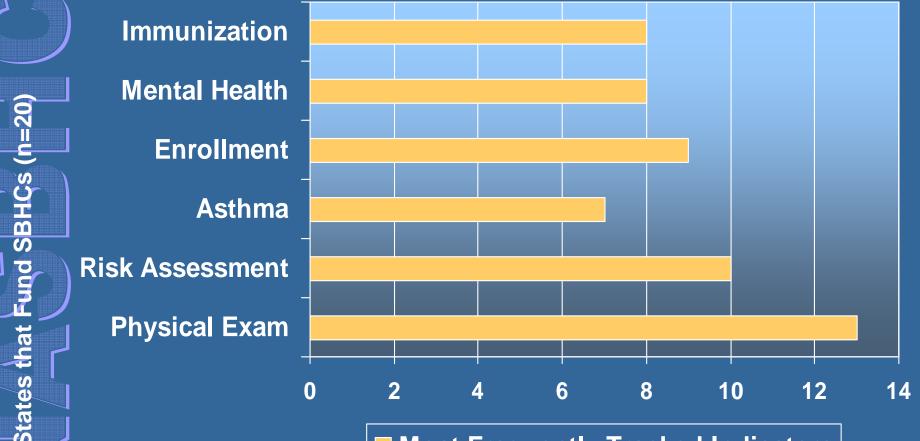
80%

States that Fund SBHCs (n=20)

20%



## SBHC Performance Indicators Tracked by State



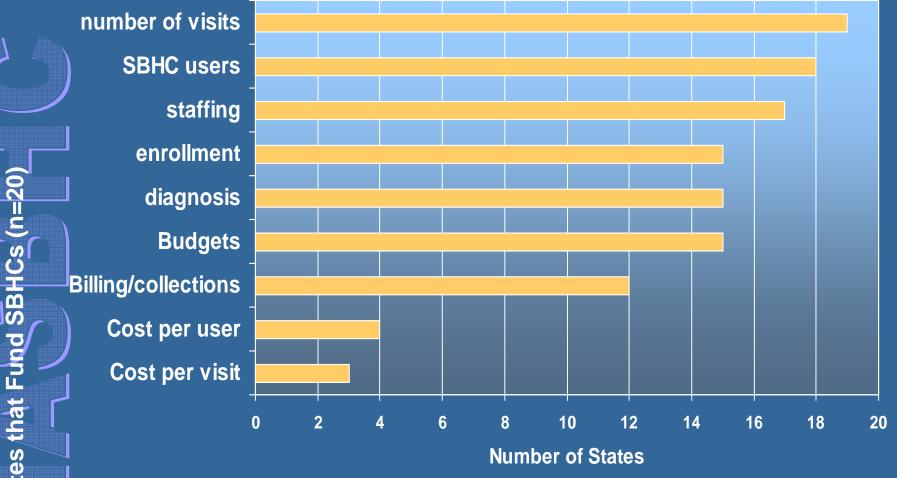
Most Frequently Tracked Indicators

## Contributions of SBHC to State's Public Health Mission



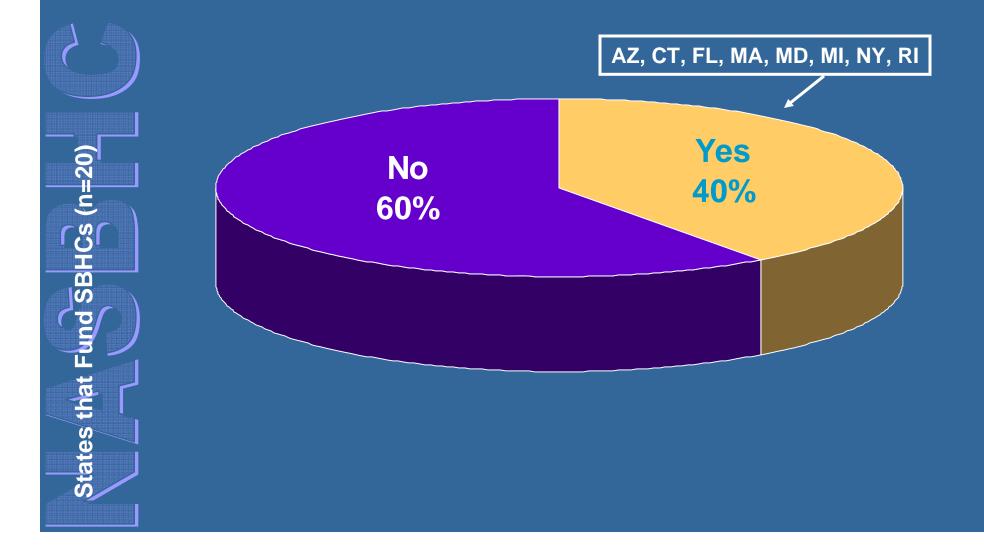
Most Frequently Identified

### Types of SBHC Data Collected by States



States that Fund SBHCs (n=20)

### State Licenses SBHCs

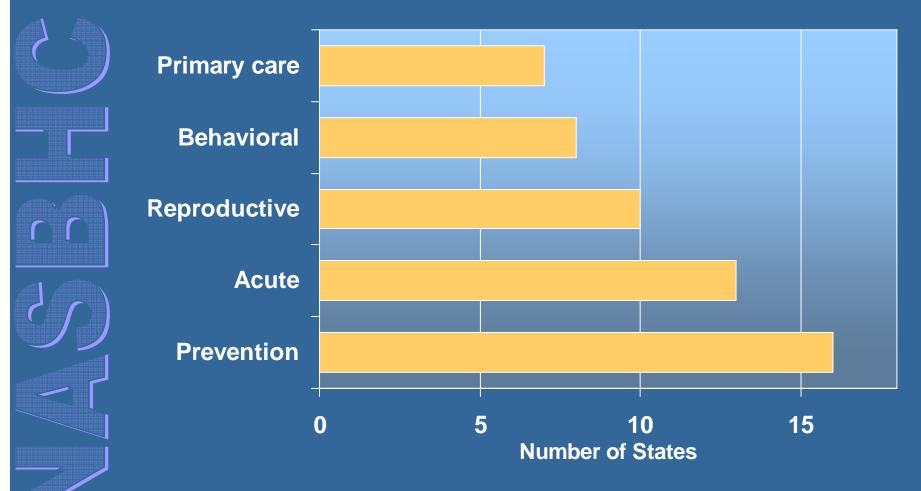


### State Medicaid/SCHIP Policies

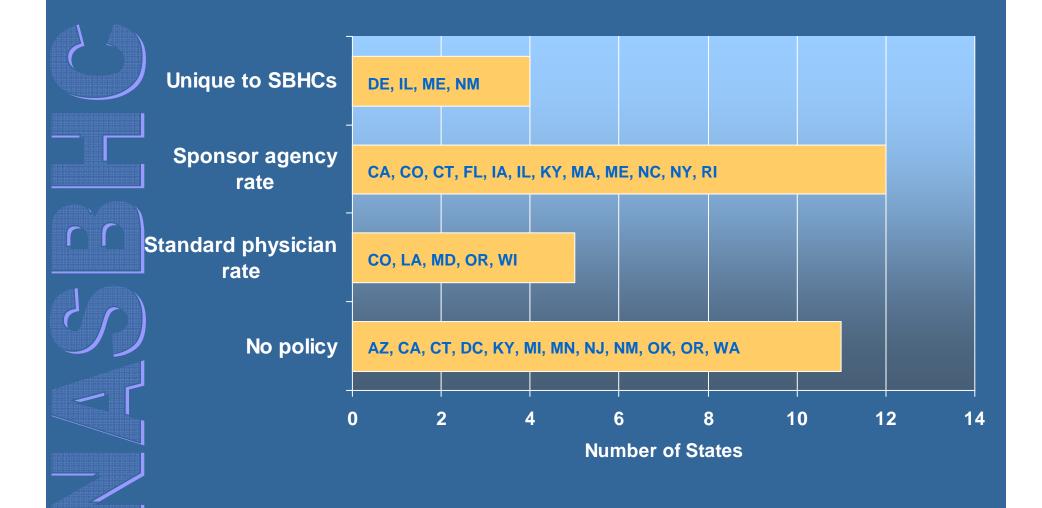
		Medicaid	SCHIP			
	Define SBHCs as provider type	CO, CT, DE, IL, LA, MA, MD, ME, NM, NY, RI	IL, LA, MA, MD, ME, RI			
	Waive prior authorization (PA) for SBHCs	IL, LA, MA, ME, MI, NC	IL, LA, MA, ME			
	Waive PA for specific SBHC services *	CA, MD, NM, NY	CA, MD, NM			
	Mandate contracts between MCOs and SBHCs	CT, NM, RI, WV	NM, RI			

\* Examples: Family planning, well child, acute care, any service where there is no managed care

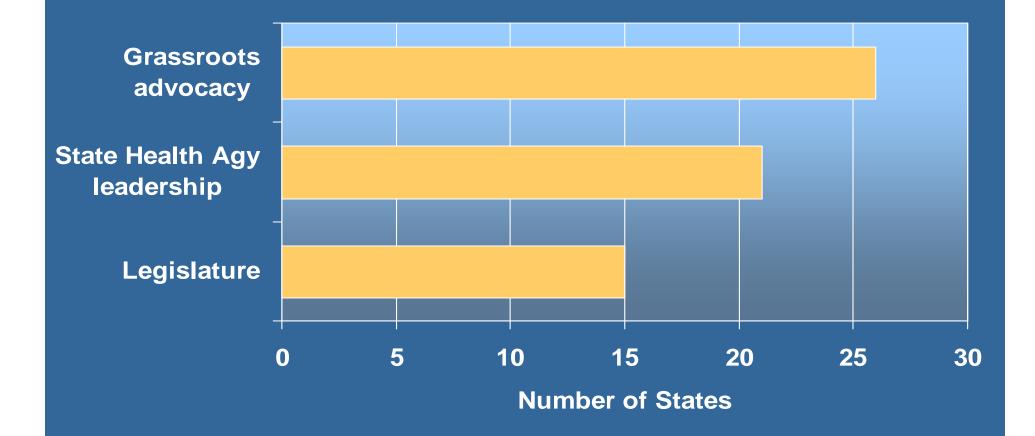
# States' View of SBHC Role in Medicaid



# State Policies for Medicaid Payments to SBHCs



What states attribute to growth/ support of school-based health centers



## In Summary

• State-level initiatives are critical part of diverse funding portfolio to assure long-term sustainability

Medicaid policies must have teeth and not place burden on SBHCs

• Practice management capacity building is essential to realizing revenue potential

 Data collection and reporting is important advocacy function